

77 What are the causes of lower GI bleeding?

1. Congenital → Polyp's, Meckel's diverticulum

2. Inflammatory → ulcerative colitis, Infective, Crohn's disease

3. Neoplastic → Adenomas, Carcinoma, Polyp

4. Vascular → Angiodysplasia, Ischemic colitis, Vasculitis, Hemangiomas

5. Clotting disorder → haemophilia, leukaemia, Warfarin therapy, DIC.

6. Miscellaneous → Piles, Anal fissure, Injury to rectum

• Common causes of massive bleeding →

1. Diverticulosis

2. Angiodysplasia

27 What is your diagnosis?

- Ca colon " carcinoma of descending colon "

31 What are the points in favor of your diagnosis?

- Elderly pt Presented @ →

1- Alteration of bowel habit " ↑ constipation "

2- History of PR bleeding

3- Swelling in left side of abdomen @ Pain

4- In examination pt pallor → anemic

5- PR examination smeared @ blood

DID → 1- Lt colonic TB

2- Lt colonic Crohn's disease

3- Retroperitoneal tumor

4- Lymphoma

5- DID of kidney lump.

47 What investigation you will suggest in this Pt?

- Colonoscopy & biopsy from the lesion.
- CBC & Rectum inx

57 How will you treat this Pt?

Left hemicolectomy

67 How will you prepare this Pt for surgery?

- Pt anemic, so will give Preoperative blood or packed cell transfusion
- Gut Preparation → mechanical cleaning & antibiotic preparation
 - Liquid diet 24 hrs before surgery