



PharmD Program

Plagiarism

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PharmD

Faculty of Pharmacy/ Libyan International Medical University

Objectives

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- Definition of Plagiarism.
- Types of Plagiarism.
- Outline How to Avoid Plagiarism Problem.
- Solve Plagiarism Problem.

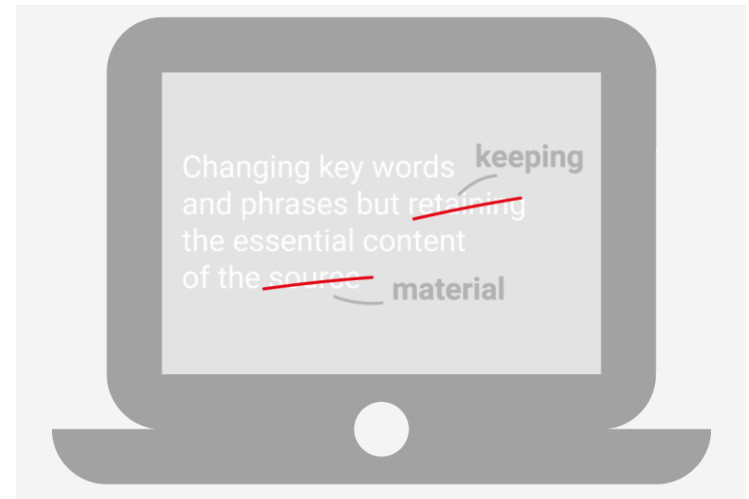
Definition of Plagiarism

The word “plagiarism” comes from the Latin word *plagiarius* “kidnapper” and is considered a form of theft, a breach of honesty in the academic community.



Types of Plagiarism

- ❑ Plagiarism does not always mean word-for-word copying.
- ❑ There are actually 10 different ways that plagiarism can occur.



Types of Plagiarism

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Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own

Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source

Recycle

Borrowing generously from one's previous work without citation

Mashup

Mixing copied material from multiple sources

RSS Feed

Including proper citation of sources but containing almost no original work

CTRL-C

Containing significant portions of text from a single source without alterations

Remix

Mixing paraphrased material from multiple sources

Hybrid

Combining perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation

404 Error

Citing nonexistent sources or including inaccurate information about sources

Re-tweet

Including proper citation but relying too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure

Types of Plagiarism



#1 Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Types of Plagiarism



#2 CTRL+C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

The Beautiful Yosemite Valley

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concern as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact or nature.

Types of Plagiarism



#3 Find – Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

Types of Plagiarism



#4 Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

An Untouched View A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as he center-piece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

Types of Plagiarism



#5 Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

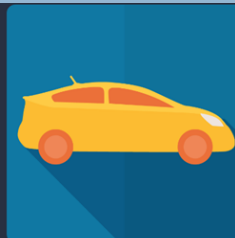
STUDENT WORK

Ecology 201

An Unnatural Expectation: The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Types of Plagiarism



#6 Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

A Natural Setting A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."¹ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

¹ "Yosemite Valley." Wikipedia. Wikipedia. 20 Apr. 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

Types of Plagiarism



#8 404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century" ¹ "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature." ² "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature." ³

¹ For an insightful discussion of Walker's expedition, including an extended description of their first sight of Yosemite Valley, see Walker's original piece in *The Golden Times*. May 5, 1833: p. 4. Print.

² Bloom, H. "Aesthetics of the Found: The 'Nature' of the Natural." *Aesthetics and the Found*. November 2000: 18-22. Print.

³ Huang et al. "Politics, Policy, and the Environment." *Nature and Society*. 25.3 (1997) : 127-53. Print.

Types of Plagiarism



#9 Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley ¹

Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers. ² Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world. ³ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. ⁴

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.

² "History of Yosemite," *Yosemitegold.com Ace & Friends*, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitegold.com/yosemite/history.html>>

³ "Yosemite National Park Cultural History," *Yosemitepark.com DNC Parks and Resorts at Yosemite, Inc.*, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitepark.com/cultural-history.aspx>>

⁴ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting," p. 41.

Types of Plagiarism



#10 Re-Tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure

SOURCE TEXT

A Natural Setting: A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

STUDENT WORK

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its earliest discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a spiritual hold on the American conscience; its beauty is incomparable and has been held up as one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite has a special grip on the western mind, impressions about the Valley have evolved over time, shaped by changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as mankind has become more attuned to its relationship and impact on nature. ¹

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.

Avoiding Plagiarism

let's brainstorm ways to avoid plagiarism when we're writing.

Be sure to consider before, during, and after writing scenarios.



Avoiding Plagiarism

1. Manage your time during the researching and writing process wisely.
2. Employ effective research strategies.
3. Choose when to summarize, paraphrase, or quote information from your sources.
4. Provide proper citations for your paraphrased, quoted, or summarized information.
5. Use the Turnitin or online plagiarism checker Similarity Report to revise your mistakes. ”
6. Own your academic integrity and ask your instructor questions when you need help. “



Solutions of Plagiarism Problems

- Paraphrasing is more than simply rewording the original material!
 - 1) It must be almost entirely in your own words. You must use new synonyms and new phrases. Only technical terms should be repeated.
 - 2) Any exact words that are retained should have quotation marks around them.
 - 3) The sentence structure should be yours, not the same as in the source.
 - 4) Do not add ideas, interpretations, explanations, or assessments.

3. Examples of listing words

| | |
|--|--|
| first/firstly secondly thirdly furthermore finally/lastly one/two/three | above all last but not least to begin with ... moreover next |
|--|--|

4. Examples of words/phrases showing how to add information

| | |
|---|--|
| also again furthermore further moreover what is more | then in addition besides above all too as well (as) |
|---|--|

5. Examples of words/phrases showing how ideas are alike

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>equally likewise similarly</p> | <p>in the same way correspondingly</p> |
|---|--|

7. Linking words and phrases

1. Examples of words you can use to introduce another 'voice'

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <p>says writes thinks argues establishes emphasizes finds points out</p> | <p>notes suggests adds explains believes continues declares observes</p> | <p>proposes concludes agrees insists maintains disagrees states compares</p> |
|--|--|--|

7. Examples of words/phrases showing how to conclude your thoughts

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| in conclusion to conclude to sum up briefly | in brief to summarise |
|---|--------------------------|

8. Examples of words/phrases showing how to explain an idea in another way

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| that is namely | in other words as follows |
|-------------------|------------------------------|

9. Examples of words/phrases showing how to express result

| | |
|--|--|
| so therefore as a result/consequence accordingly because | consequently now then thus hence |
|--|--|

10. Examples of words/phrases showing contrast between ideas

| | |
|--|--|
| instead conversely then on the contrary | by way of contrast in comparison on the other hand |
|--|--|

11. Examples of words/phrases showing alternative ideas

| | |
|---|---|
| besides however nevertheless nonetheless only | still yet in any case all the same at the same time |
|---|---|

- 1) Quotations must be exact, word-for-word, as they appear in the original document.
- 2) Quotes also require a citation in addition to the use of quote marks.
- 3) Every quoted word needs to be cited. Even a short phrase or single word must be quoted and cited if it is unusual.“

- Quotations must be attributed to the original author and the source that you used. Example:
- If you use the phrase, “Fourscore and twenty years ago, our
- forefathers . . .” you must give credit to Abraham Lincoln and list the book in which he is quoted.
- You can do this via the in-text citation: (Lincoln).
- And, you need to list a complete citation in the Works Cited page:
- Lincoln, Abraham. Gettysburg Address. In Lincoln at Gettysburg: the Words that Remade America, Garry Wills. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1992.

- What about all that “free” stuff people put on the web? Can you use that?
- No. Free means economically free; you do not have to pay for it. The “free” stuff has a specific use and can only be used free for the intended use. If you use the words, graphics, or ideas, you must give a citation.

- There are many sites that will sell you an essay or term paper. Presenting this material as your own is plagiarism. Some of these sites do have disclaimers saying that you must cite their work. This does not matter. The paper is not yours!
- **REMEMBER, THE WORK YOU PRESENT MUST BE YOUR OWN. BUYING IT (EVEN IF YOU CITE IT) IS ETHICALLY WRONG.**

The lectures by our professors are protected by copyright laws. If you use their ideas, you must give them credit. To not do so is plagiarism!

REFERENCES

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□ Fathi, H., 2018. Plagiarism, available at:
https://www.um.edu.mt/data/assets/pdf_file/0018/261324/avdplagiarism.pdf

<https://www.turnitin.com/lessons/plagiarism-exploring-and-understanding-academic-integrity-lesson-presentation>

THANK YOU

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