



Libyan International Medical University

Comprehensive case presentation

Presented by :
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Roll No. : 744

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➤ Personal Data

- Patient's Name : A.S.A.
- D.O.B : 1/1/1990.
- Gender : Male.
- Occupation : student/solidier.
- Address : Alwahishi.
- Nationality : Libyan.



➤ Chief Complain

- Patient attended to the clinic complaining of severe pain related to his upper left teeth since two days.

➤ History of Chief Complain

Pain started one year ago, as a mild intermittent pain, related to the upper left teeth, lasts for few minutes, provoked by cold drinks and relieved by eliminating the stimulus, no sleeping disturbance, no associated signs and symptoms, of non radiating nature, no treatment attempts, and it increased in severity two days ago.

➔ Severe spontaneous throbbing pain, related to the upper left teeth, lasts for hours, disturbs sleeping, no provoking factors, relieved by analgesics (Ibuprofen 2 tab/d), no associated signs and symptoms, of non radiating nature.

➤ Medical History

- Free of any chronic illness.
- History of hospitalization due to : Bullet in the leg & extensive trauma to the chest accompanied by fractured ribs have been replaced surgically.
- Systemic review : No abnormality detected.

➤ Drug History

- History of Antibiotics and analgesics.
- No other medications taken currently.

➤ Allergic History

- Allergic to Tuna.
- No other allergic history found.

➤ Dental History

- Symptomatic patient.
- Last visit : one year ago.
- No abnormal, destructive habits.
- History of :
 - 1.Root canal treatment.
 - 2.Restorations.
 - 3.Extraction (without complications).
 4. History of trauma → lateral luxation (11) / C IV (12).
- Teeth brushing : patient stopped brushing 7 months ago due to bleeding gum problem, used Miswak for few weeks.

➤ Family History

- No family history of any chronic disease.

➤ Social History

- Single.
- Student/Solider.
- Patient is smoker since 2008 (1 packet/d).
- weed smoker.
- No alcohol consumption.
- Diet : Regular Libyan diet.
- Water consumption (5-6 glasses of water/day).
- Heavy coffee consumption (5-6 cups/day).



➤ General Examinations

- Asthenic body built.
- Normal gait, posture, mental status, and speech.

Clinical Examinations

- **Extra Oral**

1. Face symmetry : symmetrical.
2. Skin : Normal color, no scars.
3. TMJ : Average mouth opening, No tenderness, clicking, deviation or dislocation detected.
4. Lymph nodes : Not palpable.
5. Lips : competent, mid lip line.
6. Dental relation to facial mid line : coinciding.
7. Face form : Ovoid.
8. Facial profile : Straight.



Clinical Examinations Con.

- Intra Oral

1. Moderate Halitosis.

2. O.M : Leukodema was detected, No other abnormalities or lesions.

3. Tongue and palate : No abnormality detected.



Clinical Examinations Con.

- Oral Hygiene Index -Simplified



✓ Plaque

17	11	26
2	2	2
2	2	1
46	31	36

$$P.I = 11/6 = 1.8 .$$

✓ Calculus

17	11	26
1	1	1
1	2	2
46	31	36

$$C.I = 8/6 = 1.3.$$

$$OHI-S = 1.8+1.3 = 3.1.$$

- Patient has poor oral hygiene.

Gingival Status

- **Gingiva :**
 - ✓ Bluish red in color.
 - ✓ Rolled margins with blunt IDP.
 - ✓ Soft and edematous.
 - ✓ No enlargement.
 - ✓ Bleeding on probing is present.
 - ✓ No exudation.
 - ✓ Stippling is absent.
- **Frenal attachment :** Normal.
- **Fremitus test :** -ve.
- **attached gingiva :** Adequate.

Periodontal Status

Diagnosis	R														P																																	
CAL, BOP	X	2	1	2	X	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2							
PD, PI, Calc	X	3	3	3	X	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3						
CEJ-GM	X				X																																											
FACIAL	18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28																																															
Mobility																																																
LINGUAL																																																
CEJ-GM	X	1	2	2	X	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2																													
PD, PI, Calc	X	3	3	3	X	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3									
CAL, BOP	X				X																																											
CAL, BOP	X	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2				
PD, PI, Calc	X	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3					
CEJ-GM	X				X																																											
LINGUAL																																																
Mobility																																																
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CEJ-GM	X	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	3	3			
PD, PI, Calc	X	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2				
CAL, BOP	X				X																																											
Diagnosis	X				X																																											

GM- Gingival Margin, CAL- Clinical Attachment Loss, CEJ- Cementoenamel Junction, PD- Probing Depth
 PI- Plaque, if presents put *, Calc- Calculus, if presents put *, BOP- Bleeding on probing, if presents put red

- **Diagnosis :**
 - Generalized mild to moderate chronic periodontitis.
- **Overall prognosis :**
 - Fair.

➤ Hard Tissue Examinations Con.

1. Upper left first premolar "C.C" is not tender to palpation and slightly tender to percussion (TTP).
2. History of trauma to the upper anterior teeth since 3 years.
" C IV (12) & lateral luxation (11) "
3. Upper right lateral incisor is TTP.



➤ D.D of Chief Complain

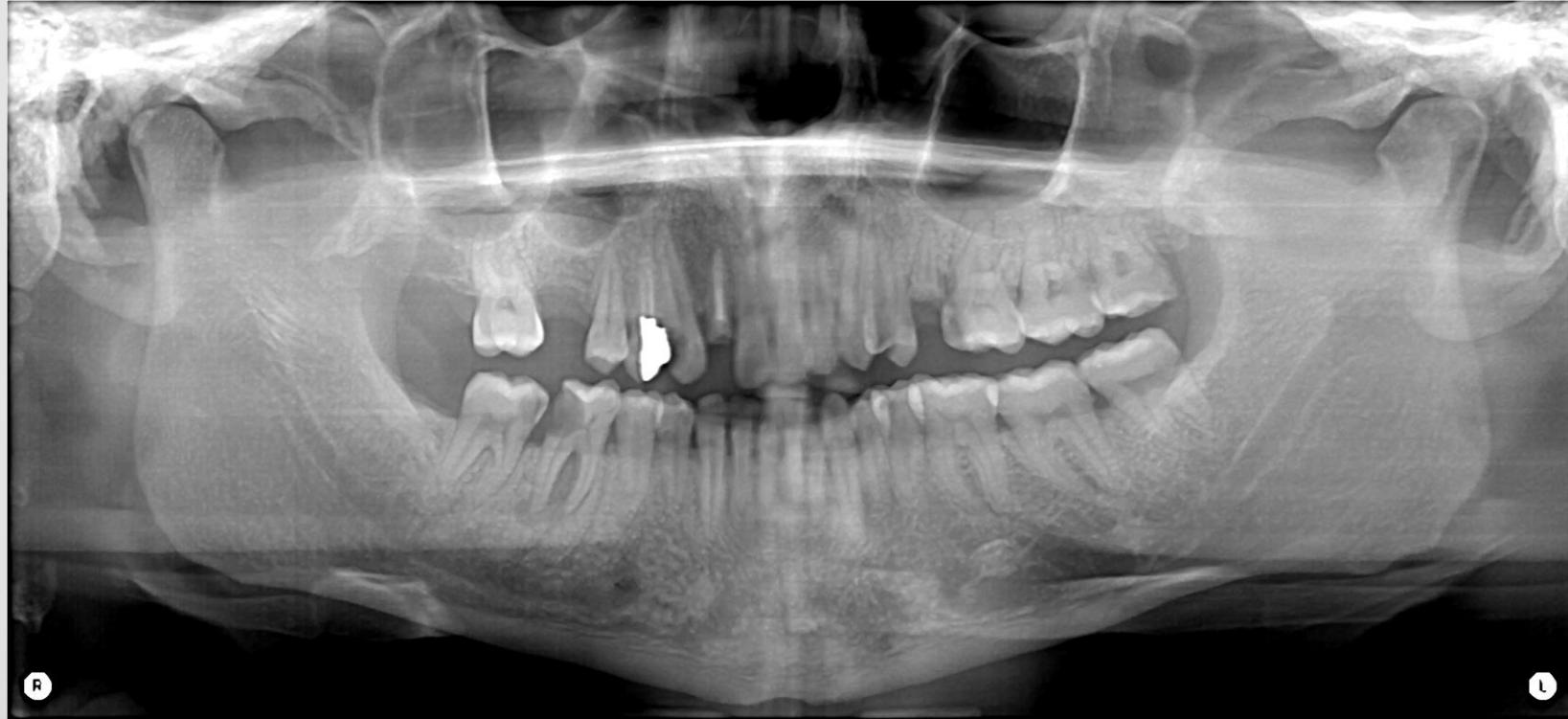
1. Acute irreversible pulpitis.
2. Acute exacerbation of chronic periapical periodontitis.

➤ Investigations

1. IOPA (24).
2. Orthopantomogram (OPG).
3. Vitality testing (11).

+ve vitality testing → vital (11).





- Panoramic view Showing maxillary and mandibular teeth with generalized mild to moderate bone loss.
- Remaining root (12), (25).
- Radiolucency related to distal aspect of (13) (28) (38) & (46) crowns and mesial aspect of (24), (26) and (47), indicating carious lesions.
- Radiopacity related to mesial aspect of crown of (14) indicating restoration.
- Missing teeth (18) (16) (48).
- endodontically treated (14) (12).
- Periapical radiolucency related to the roots of (46) involving the furcation area.

➤ Final Diagnosis

1. Acute irreversible pulpitis (24).
2. Dental caries related to (13) (21) (22) (23) (26) (28) (38) (43) (44) (46) (47).
3. Missing teeth (16) (18) (48).
4. Generalized mild to moderate chronic periodontitis.

➤ Treatment plan

➤ Emergency Phase :

- Pulp extirpation (24).

➤ Phase I Therapy :

- Patient motivation and education toward the importance of plaque control.
- Diet control.
- Supra and subgingival scalling.
- Caries excavation and placement of temporary restoration (13) (24) (26) (46) (47).

➤ Re-evaluation of Phase I

➤ Treatment plan Con.

➤ Phase II Therapy/ Surgical Phase :

- Extraction of non-restorable teeth (25) (28).

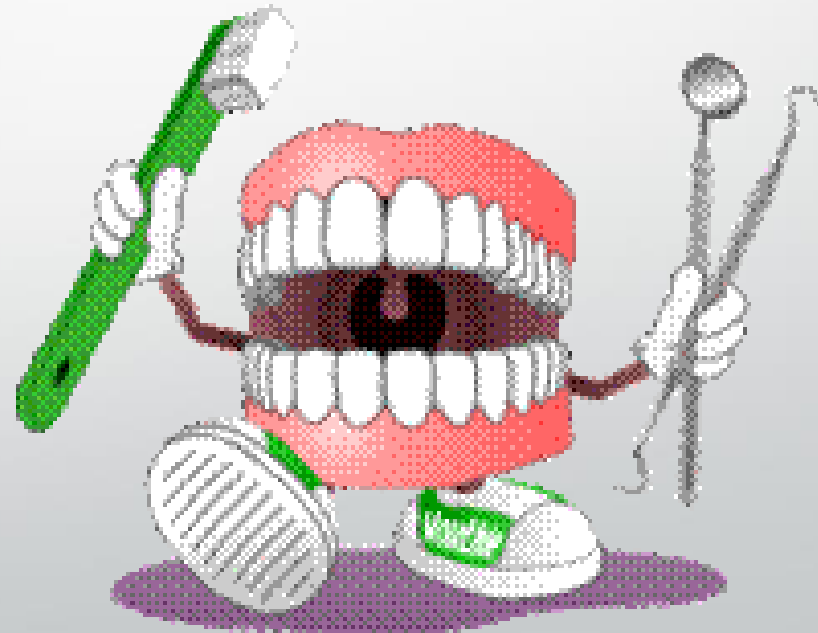
➤ Phase III Therapy/ Restorative Phase :

- RCT (24) (13) (46).
- Retreatment (12) (14).
- Prosthetic reconstruction of decayed teeth :
 - (13) ➔ Prefabricated fiber post and core build up + direct composite veneer.
 - (12) ➔ Custom made cast post and core + PFM crown.
 - (21) (22) (23) (43) (44) ➔ Composite restoration.
 - (24) ➔ Prefabricated metal post + Composite core build up.
 - (26) (47) ➔ IPC + Composite restoration.
 - (46) ➔ Prefabricated metal post and core build up + PFM crown.
- Replacement of missing (16) ➔ Fixed-fixed PFM PFD.
- Replacement of missing (25) ➔ Resin bonded PFD.

➤ Treatment plan Con.

➤ Phase IV Therapy/ Maintenance & Recall :

- Periodic checking 1st after 3 months, then after every 6 months if maintenance achieved.



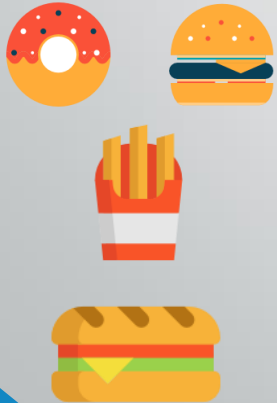
Emergency Phase :

- Pulp extirpation (24).



Diet Sheet Analysis

✓ The diet sheet was discussed with the patient, supporting their good habits & explaining the effect of the bad ones on their oral health and how to decrease and stop that effect.



نوع الوجبة	الوجبة	الساعة	الأيام
فطور	مكياطة + كيكة + دخان	a.m 8:00	السبت
	سندوتش كيدة + بيبسي + دخان	a.m 11:00	
	كوب ماء		
غداء	فاصولياء + سلطة + بيبسي + دخان	p.m 4:30	
	دلاع + موز + دخان	p.m 8:00	
عشاء	سندوتش دحي + جبنة + حليب + دخان + كوب ماء	a.m 12:00	

نوع الوجبة	الوجبة	الساعة	الأيام
فطور	دخان + قهوة عربية	a.m 9:10	الخميس
غداء	باميا + رز أبيض + كوب ماء + دخان	p.m 2:40	
عشاء	سندوتش مكسيكانا + بيبسي دخان + كوب ماء	p.m 8:00	
	دحي + جبنة + هريسة دخان.	p.m 10:15	

نوع الوجبة	الوجبة	الساعة	الأيام
فطور	موز + عوينة + بطيخ كوب ماء	a.m 9:00	الجمعة
	مكياطة + كيكة + دخان + كوب ماء	a.m 11:17	
غداء	بازين + بيبسي	p.m 3:00	
عشاء	سندوتش دحي + جبنة + كوب حليب كوب	a.m 12:30	



Scalling



Scalling Con.



Caries Excavation

(24)



Caries Excavation Con.

(26)



Caries Excavation Con.

(46) (47)



EMERGENCY



- During the work, the patient came to the clinic complaining of severe throbbing pain related to his upper right canine, since one day, impairing his ability to talk, bite normally.
- Tooth was severely sensitive to percussion.
- Caries excavation and pulp extirpation was done, pus drained through the canal and an intra-canal medicament was placed → Metapex (CaOH).

Pit and fissure sealant

(15) (27) (37) (36) (35) (44) (45)



Pit and fissure sealant

(15) (27) (37) (36) (35) (44) (45)



Re-evaluation phase

- Patient showed significant improvement of oral hygiene.
- Improved gingival status.
- Reduction of pockets depth.



Surgical Phase

Extraction of non-restorable teeth

(25) (28)



Surgical Phase Con.

Extraction of non-restorable teeth

(25) (28)

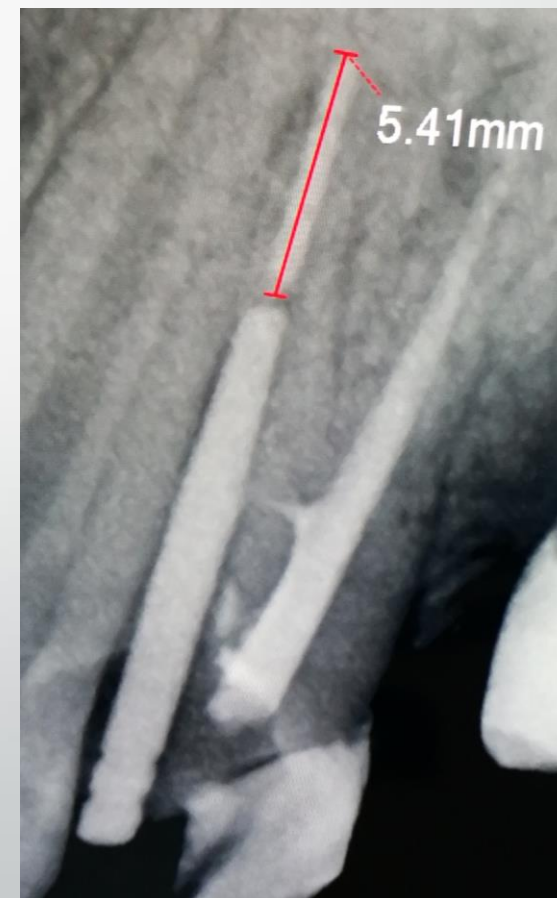
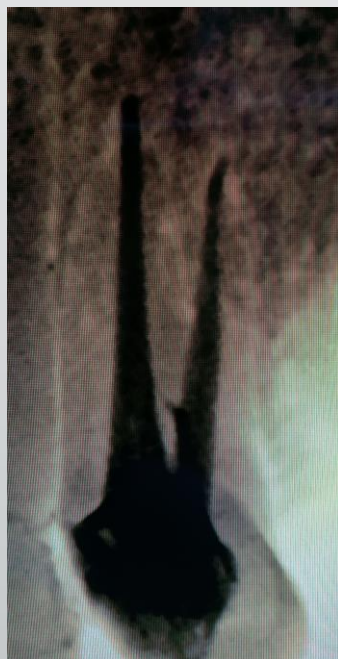




Restorative Phase

RCT, Post placement and core build up

(24)



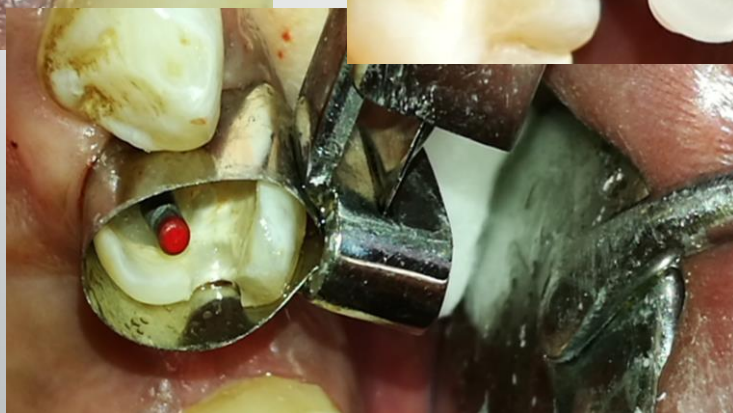


Restorative Phase Con.

RCT, Post placement and core build up

(24)

✓ Core build up material (Dentocore)





Restorative Phase Con.

RCT (Rotary) and placement of GIC filling
(46)





Restorative Phase Con.

RCT, Post placement and composite core build up

(13)





Restorative Phase Con.

RCT, Post placement and composite core build up

(13)





Restorative Phase Con.

RCT, Post placement and composite core build up

(13)





Restorative Phase Con.

Endodontic Retreatment

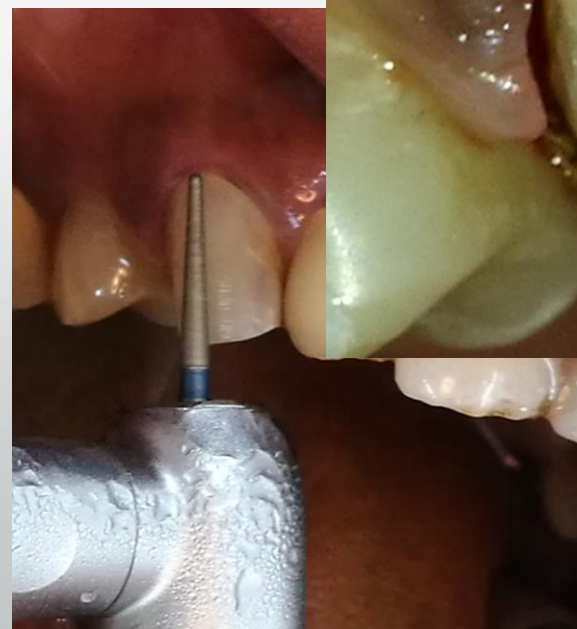
(12)



Restorative Phase Con.

Composite veneer

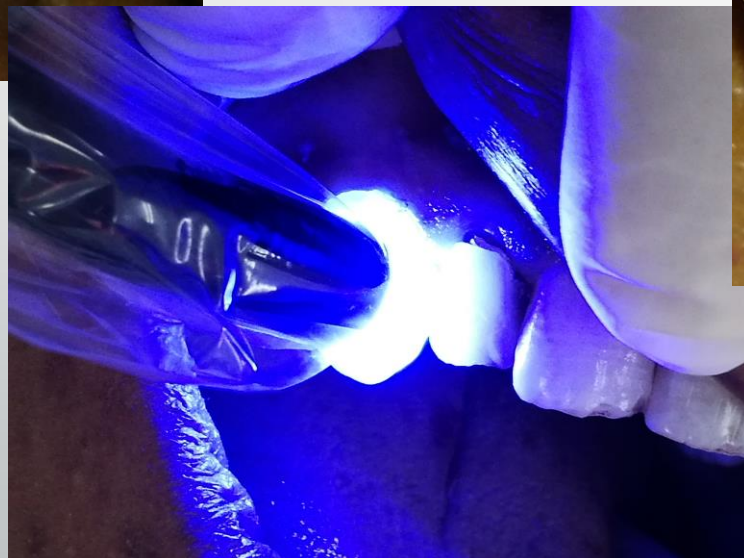
(13)



Restorative Phase Con.

Composite veneer

(13)



Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of Amalgam restoration

(14)



Restorative Phase Con.

Composite restoration
(21) (22) (23) (26) (43) (44) (47)



(26)



(43) (44)



Restorative Phase Con.

Composite restoration
(21) (22) (23) (26) (43) (44) (47)



(21) (22) (23)



(47)



Restorative Phase Con.

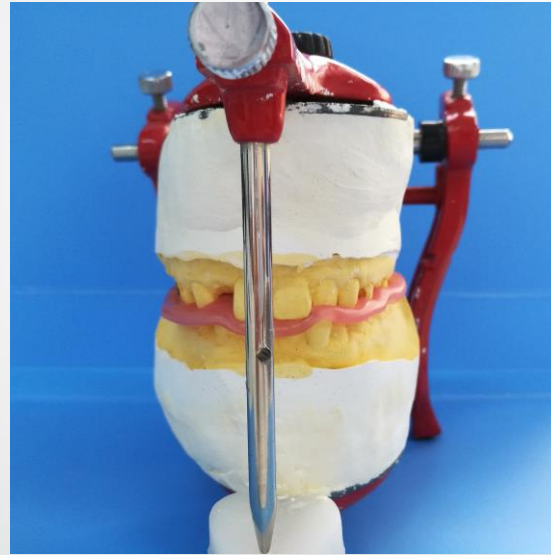
Replacement of missing (16) (12)



- ✓ Primary impression is taken using Alginate impression material.

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16) (12)

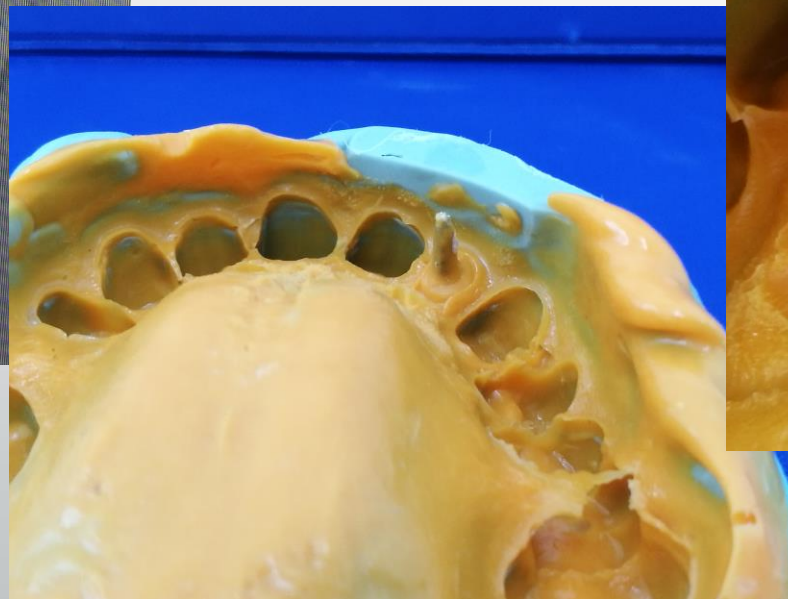


✓ Diagnostic cast with wax up
obtained from primary impression

Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

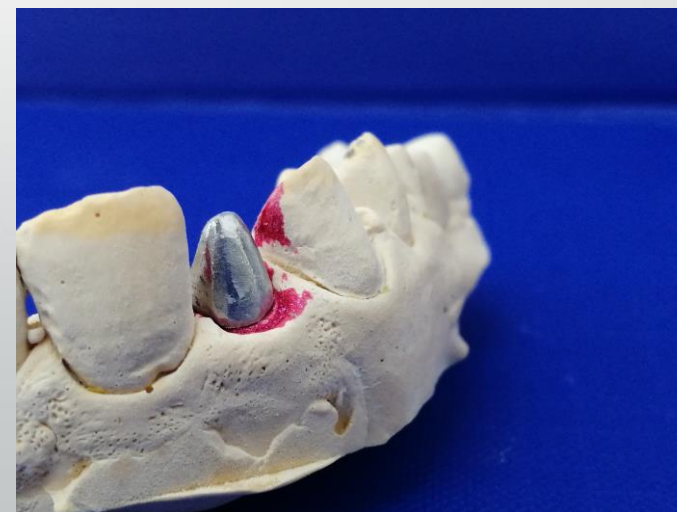
(12)



Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

(12)



Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

(12)



✓ Try in / Cementation



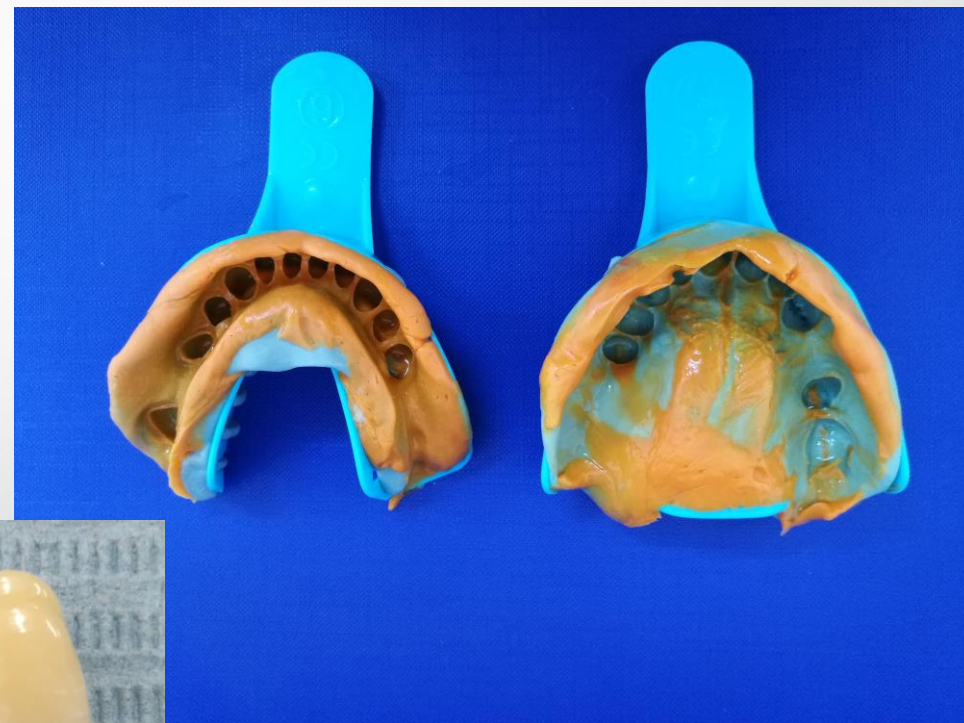
✓ Radiographic verification

Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

(12)

✓ Shade selection / Final impression.



(A3 Cervical/ A2 Incisal)

Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

(12)



✓ Temporary crown fabrication

Restorative Phase Con.

Fabrication of custom made cast post and core + PFM crown

(12)

✓ Metal try-in



Restorative Phase Con.

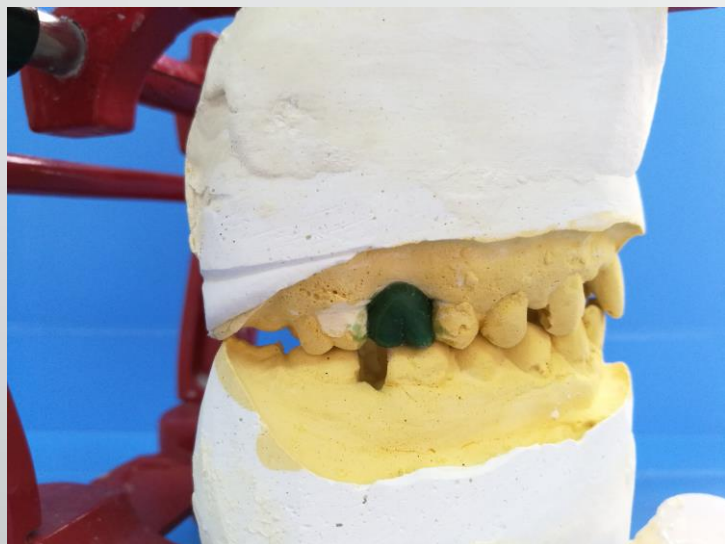
Endodontic Retreatment & fabrication of custom made cast post and core +
PFM crown
(12)

✓ Trial cementation



Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)

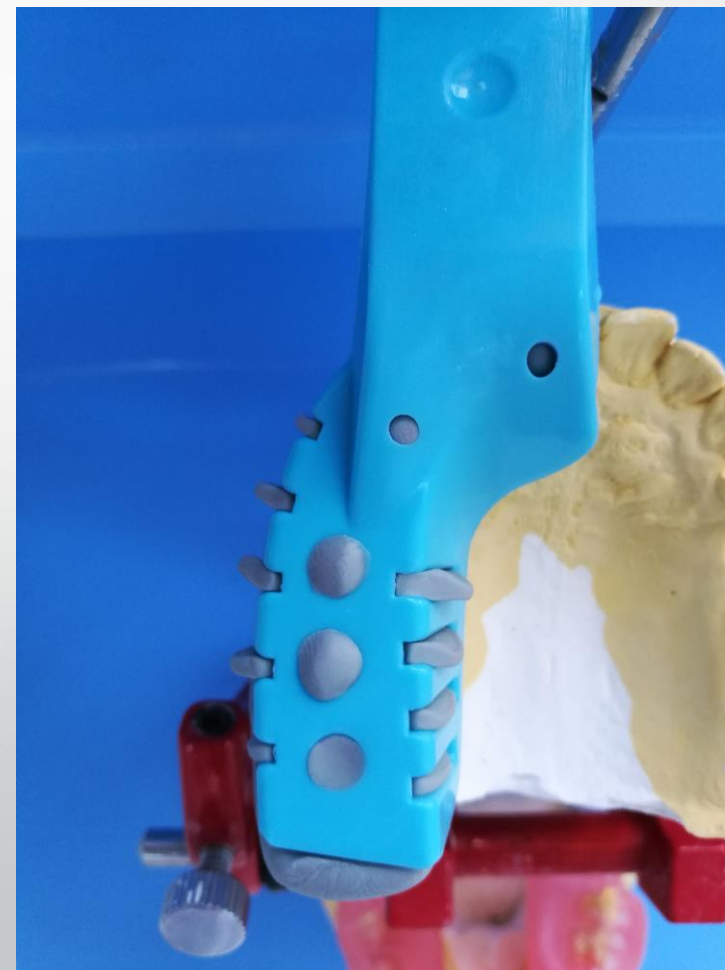


✓ Diagnostic wax up

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)

- ✓ Putty index
(For temporization)



Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



✓ Preparation of abutment teeth (17) (15).



✓ Placement of retraction cord.



✓ Final impression.

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



- ✓ Alginate impression of opposing arch.
- ✓ And an additional impression of the upper arch for fabrication of temporary bridge.

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



Self cure Acrylic resin



✓ Temporary bridge fabrication

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)

✓ Metal try in.



Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)

✓ Complete seating



✓ Occlusion



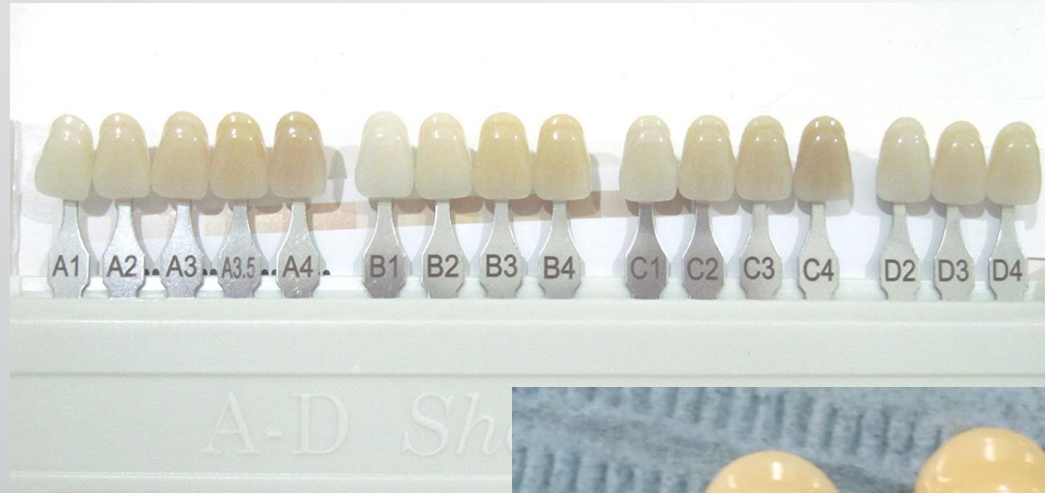
✓ Marginal integrity



✓ Stability.

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



Shade
selection
(A₃/A₂)

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



Trial cementation

Restorative Phase Con.

Replacement of missing (16)



- ✓ Final cementation after 1 week, using GIC.
- ✓ No gingival tissue irritation detected.

Pre-operative



Post-operative



Be fore



After



Be fore



After



Be fore



After



Thank You



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